

... 2016. 7.25

1944 White Paper on Social Insurance ... general contribution to the needs of families with children ... nothing should be done to remove from parents the responsibility of maintaining their children ... (Kennedy, 2012: p. 7).

... (Kennedy, 2012).

2. 1966 Child Poverty Action Group

1966 Child Poverty Action Group ... (James Callaghan, 1912-2005) ... (Margaret Herbison 1907-1996) ... (Family Tax Allowance) ... (The Cabinet Papers 1915-1988, The National Archives).

1972 Keith Joseph, 1918-1994 Family Income Supplement ... (Margareet Thatcher 1925-2013) ... (Family Income Supplement) ... (Barbara Castle 1910-2002) ... (The Cabinet Papers 1915-1988, The National Archives). ... 1997 ... 1990 ... 2000

2 ... '16 ... 3 The National Archives, The Beveridge Report and child benefit http://www.nationalarchives.gov.uk/cabinetpapers/themes/beveridge-report-child-benefit.htm 2016. 7.25

2. 0000 00 (1997-2009)0000 0000 00 00 00

1997 00 0000 (Tony Blair 1953-)00 00 0000(Gordon Brown 1951-)00 00 00 000000 0000 00 0000 00, 00 0000 0000 0000 00 0000 00 0000 0000 000000 0000 0000 000000 000000 00 00 0000 000000 00 (Gregg, Walfogel and Washbrook 2005). 00 0000 000000 0000 0000 000000 00 0000 00 0000 00 000000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 00. 00 1999 00 000000 00 00 0000 0000 00 0000 00 00 0000 (Child and Working Families Tax Credit)00 1999 00 00 00 00 000000 00 00 00 00 0000 00 0000 00 (National Childcare Strategy), 000000 00, 000000 000000 00 000000 000000 00 0000 000000 000000 00.

00 0000 000000 0000 00 000000 0000 00 0000 0000 0000 0000 00000000 0000 0000 0000, 00 000000 000000 00 0000 00 00 0000 00000000 0000 00 0000 00 0000 00000000 0000. 00 (2003)00 0000 0000 0000 0000 00 000000 0000 ‘000000 0000 (Child Tax Credit), 000000 (Education Maintenance Allownces), 000000 (Child Support)00 0000 00 0000 00 00 0000 00 00 (Ridge 2003).

00 00000000(Child Tax Credit)00 000000 000000 000000 0000 0000 000000 000000 00 0000 0000 0000 00 0000 00 0000 000000 000000 0000 00 000000 000000 0000 00 000000. 00 00 00 0000 000000 00 00 0000 0000 0000. 000000 000000 (Education Maintenance Allownces)00 2004 00 000000 000000 00 0000 00 0000 000000 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 0000 00 000000 000000 0000 0000. 00 20 000000 00 40 0000 0000 000000 00 000000, 0000 00 000000 000000 000000 000000 00 000000 00 0000 00 0000 00 0000 0000 00. 0000 00 00 00 0000 00000000 00 0000 0000 00 0000 000000 00 0000 00 0000. 000000 000000 00 0000 00000000 0000 0000 00 000000 000000 000000 000000 000000 000000 00 00 000000 00 0000 000000 000000 000000 000000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 000000 000000, 0000 00 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 000000 000000 00 00 0000 00 0000 0000 0000 00 (Legard et al 2001). 000000 000000 (Child Support)00 0000 000000 00000000 000000 00 (Childcare) 00 000000 000000 00 00 000000 00 00 000000 00 10 0000 0000 0000 000000. 00 00 0000 0000 00 000000 ‘00 17 00 00 0000’ 0000 00 0000 0000 0000.

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- 16 0000 20 00 0000 00 000000 00 0000 00 00 00 00000000(Non-advanced Education)00 0000 00 000000 0000 0000 00.
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000000 0000 00 0000 00000000 00 00 0000 0000 000000 0000 00 0000 0000 00 0000 0000 0000 0000, 1999 00 0000000000 (Social Security Committee)00 000000 0000 00 (“multi-purpose role of Child Benefit”)00 0000 00 000000 00 (Kennedy 2012).

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4 00 0000 Kennedy (2012)00 0000 000000 00 0000.

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| 표 1 | 1 |
| 표 2 | 1 |
| 표 3 | 22 |

출처: Farthing (2012); p. 10

영국 정부 2012년 예산안이 발표된 이후, The Guardian는 21억 2,000만 파운드, 즉 2010년 대비 192억 파운드 증가를 6개월 동안 발표할 예정이다. '2012년 예산안'은 1억 1,000만 파운드, 6억 5,000만 파운드, 5억 8,000만 파운드, 5억 1,800만 파운드, 3억 3,000만 파운드 (Liverpool Victoria, 2012). (2010년 대비 20.30%, 2011년 대비 13.40%)는 1992년 대비 (2010년 대비 192%)는 1992년 대비 192% 증가를 발표할 예정이다.

영국 정부 (표 1)는 1977년부터 2012년까지의 평균 소득 대비 주거 비용을 추적하고 있다. 1977년부터 2012년까지의 평균 소득 대비 주거 비용 추이는 다음과 같다.

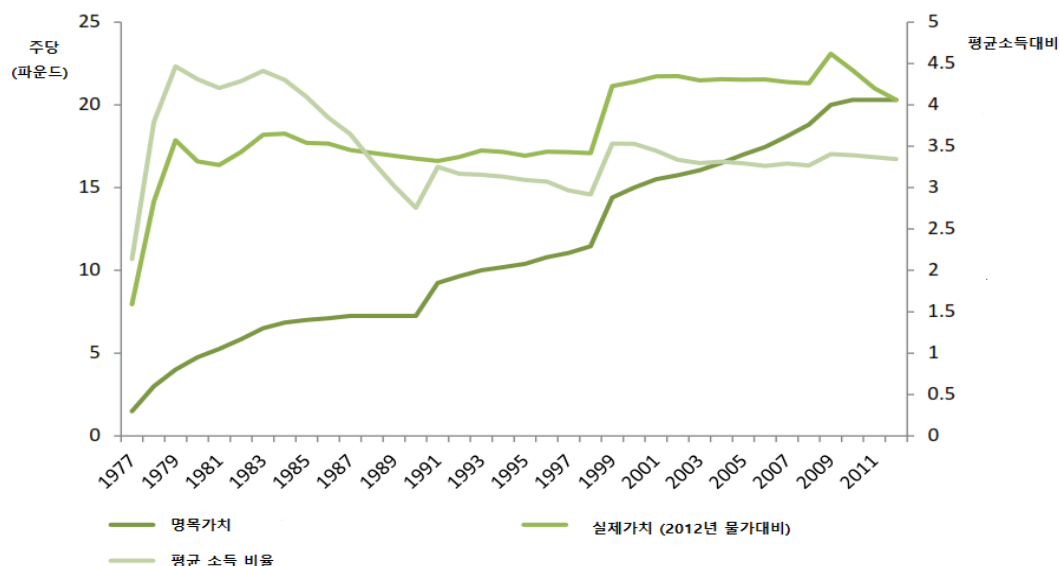


표 1. 영국 정부의 주거 비용 추이 1977-2012

출처: Rutherford (2013); p. 6

표 2. 영국 정부의 주거 비용 추이, 2010년 대비 192% 증가 (2016. 6. 27)

6 <http://www.theguardian.com/news/datablog/2012/jan/26/cost-raising-children#data> (2016. 6. 27 참조)

Figure 3 shows the percentage of the population in each social class category. The data is presented in the following table (Farthing 2012).

Figure 3: Social Class Categories

| Social Class | AB (AB) | C1 (C1) | C2 (C2) | DE (DE) |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Professional | 46% | 57% | 48% | 53% |
| Intermediate | 19% | 27% | 27% | 30% |
| Lower intermediate | 16% | 16% | 17% | 16% |
| Elementary | 8% | 9% | 8% | 3% |
| Unemployed | 9% | 6% | 1% | 1% |
| Other (Other, Other) | 2% | 3% | 4% | 6% |

Source: Farthing (2012); p. 11

The Child Tax Credit (CTC) and Working Tax Credit (WTC) are designed to support low-income families. The WTC is available to working families with children or young persons aged 16 or below.

The CTC was introduced in 2003 and replaced the Child Benefit. It is available to families with children under 16. The WTC is available to working families with children or young persons aged 16 or below. The CTC and WTC are part of a 'welfare-to-work' project (Ridge, 2003).

4. Social Class Categories

- Professional (Professional)
- Intermediate (Intermediate)
- Lower intermediate (Lower intermediate)
- Elementary (Elementary)

Source: Castle (2013)

The Working Tax Credit (WTC) is designed to support low-income families. The WTC is available to working families with children or young persons aged 16 or below.

The Office National Statistics (ONS) defines Social Class as follows: Professional, intermediate managerial, administrative, professional occupations (AB, Higher & intermediate managerial, administrative, professional occupations), Lower intermediate (C1, Supervisory, clerical & junior managerial, administrative, professional occupations), Elementary (C2, Skilled manual occupations), Unemployed and lowest grade occupations (DE, Semi-skilled & unskilled manual occupations) (<http://www.ukgeographics.co.uk/blog/social-grade-a-b-c1-c2-d-e> 2016. 6.27)

이 문서는 ... 2012/13 ... £26,000 ... £32,200 ...

5. ...

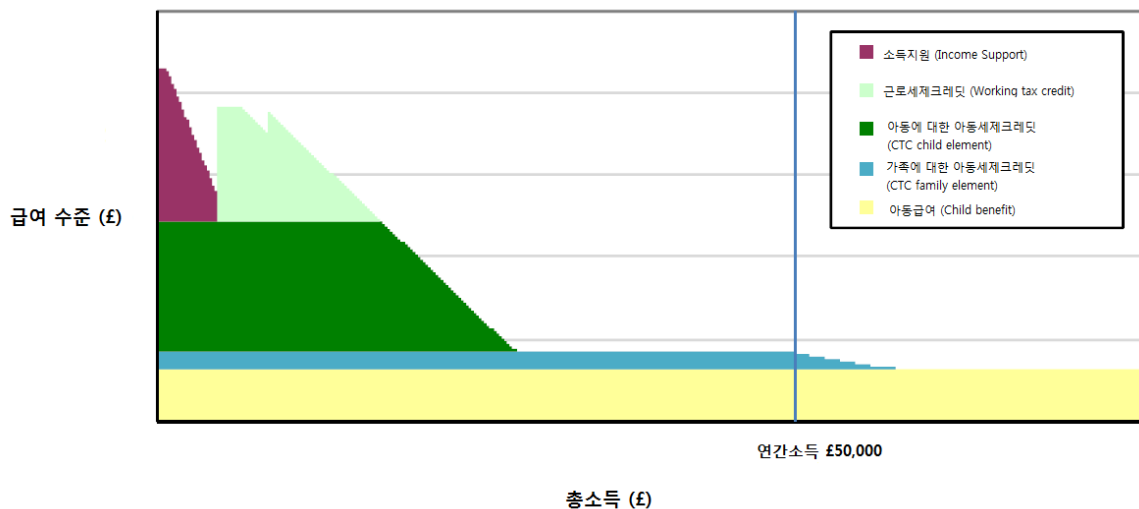
- ...
- ...
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- ...

6. ... (Working Tax Credit) ...

| ... | ... | ... | ... |
|--------|-------|-------|-------|
| ... | 3,240 | 5,930 | 8,620 |
| 5,000 | 3,240 | 5,930 | 8,620 |
| 8,000 | 3,240 | 5,930 | 8,620 |
| 10,000 | 3,240 | 5,930 | 8,620 |
| 15,000 | 3,240 | 5,930 | 8,620 |
| 20,000 | 1,545 | 4,235 | 6,925 |
| 25,000 | 0 | 2,185 | 4,875 |
| 30,000 | 0 | 135 | 2,875 |
| 35,000 | 0 | 0 | 775 |
| 40,000 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 45,000 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

출처: Castle (2013): p. 2

... (Income Support), ... (Working Tax Credit, WTC), ... (Child Tax Credit, CTC) ... £50,000 ... £545 ...



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Kennedy (2012); p. 5

4 (2010-)

2012 790 120 (George Osborne 1971-) 3 2013 (Families from higher rate taxpayer) Kennedy 2012).

“Higher rate taxpayer) 10 Kennedy

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(Jeremy Corbyn 1949-) Ridge, 2003)

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